



### Description

The YJ431E is a high-precision shunt voltage regulator with outstanding thermal stability over wide operating junction temperature range between -40°C and 125°C.

The device is designed to turn ON rapidly. It features low output impedance and temperature coefficient. As such, while the device can respond promptly to sudden changes in the load condition, the  $V_{\mathsf{REF}}$  output can be kept steady. In CE / industrial / automotive applications, YJ431E is an ideal replacement for Zener diode in ADCs / DACs circuits to extend ENOB (effective number of bits), in AC-DC & DC-DC circuits to provide voltage reference.

Packages offered include SOT-23, SOT-23R.

# Applications

- Voltage regulation for wireless access modules
- Mainboards in Industrial robotics, remote networked clients, A/EIoT smart terminals
- Motherboards in telecommunication base station, power boards in commercial transportation and after-market add-ons

# **Ordering Information**



Product Name	Package	Marking	MSL	<b>T</b> <sub>J</sub> (⁰C)	Media	Quantity (pcs)	
YJ431ES	SOT-23	N1A	2	40 125	7" T9D	2 000	
YJ431ESR	SOT-23R	NpA	3	-40 ~ 125	ΙΙακ	3,000	

## **Marking Information**



- Programmable output voltage (2.5 ~ 36V) with tolerance at  $\pm\,0.4\%$
- Low drift (4.5mV typical) on V<sub>REF</sub> over full operating temp. range
- Very low drift (20 ppm/°C typical) upon reference voltage (V<sub>REF</sub>) over wide operating junction temperature range (-40 ~ 125°C)
- Small dynamic output resistance at 0.15Ω typically
- Ability to sink current of 1 ~ 100mA
- Stable operation with capacitive load at the output
- Lead-free package assembled with 'green' molding compound

### **Pin Assignment**







### **Functional Blocks**



Fig. 1: Diagram of Internal Functional Blocks



# Absolute Maximum Ratings \*1 (All measurements were made at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise stated)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Unit
V <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Voltage	40	V
I <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Current Range (continuous)	-100 ~ 150	mA
I <sub>REF</sub>	Input Reference Current	10	mA
P <sub>D</sub>	Power Dissipation	370	mW
TJ	Junction Temperature	150	°C
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature Range	-65 ~ 150	٥C
V <sub>ESD</sub>	ESD (Human Body Model)	2	kV

Notes 1: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. While these are stress ratings only, functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" are not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" over extended periods may adversely affect the device reliability.

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Voltage	$V_{REF}$	36	V
I <sub>KA</sub>	Cathode Current	1	100	mA
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	-40	125	°C

### **Electrical Characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Circuit	Test Conditions		Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>REF</sub>	Reference Voltage	1	$V_{KA} = V_{REF};$	I <sub>KA</sub> = 10mA	2.490	2.500	2.510	V
	Drift of Deference Vieltoge ve			$T_{A} = 0 \sim 70^{\circ}C$	-	4.5	8.0	
$\Delta V_{REF}$	Drift of Reference Voltage vs. Operating Temperature Range	1	$V_{KA} - V_{REF}$	$\begin{array}{l} T_{A} = 0 \sim 70^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \\ T_{A} = -40 \sim 85^{\circ}\text{C} \\ \\ T_{A} = -40 \sim 105^{\circ}\text{C} \end{array}$		4.5	10.0	m∨
	Operating remperature Range		$I_{KA} = 10 \text{mA}$	T <sub>A</sub> = -40 ~ 105°C		4.5	16.0	
$\Delta V_{REF}$ /	Change in Reference Voltage vs.	2	L = 10m A	$\Delta V_{KA} = 10V - V_{REF}$		-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
$\Delta V_{KA}$	Change in Cathode Voltage	2	$I_{KA} = 1011A$	ΔV <sub>KA</sub> = 36V - 10V		-0.5	-2.0	]
I <sub>REF</sub>	Reference Current	2	I <sub>KA</sub> = 10mA; R1 = 10kΩ; R2 = ∞Ω		-	0.7	4.0	μA
$\Delta I_{REF}$	Drift of Reference Current over Operating Junction Temperature	2	I <sub>KA</sub> = 10mA; R1 = 10kΩ; R2 = ∞Ω T <sub>A</sub> = -40 ~ 105⁰C		-	0.4	1.2	μA
I <sub>KA_Min</sub>	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	1	V <sub>KA</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub>		-	0.4	1.0	mA
I <sub>KA_OFF</sub>	OFF-state Cathode Current	3	$V_{KA} = 36V; V_{REF} = 0V$		-	0.05	1.00	μA
Z <sub>KA</sub>	Dynamic Impedance	1	V <sub>KA</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub> ; I <sub>KA</sub> = 1 ~ 100mA Frequency ≤ 1kHz		-	0.15	0.50	Ω



### Electrical Characteristics (Continued)



Fig. 2: Test Circuit 1 for  $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$ 







Fig. 4: Test Circuit 3 for IOFF



# **Thermal Properties**

Test Conditions: Device mounted on FR-4 substrate, 2-layer PCB, 2oz copper, with minimum recommended cooling pad to dissipate heat

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
D	Thermal Resistance (junction-to-case)	SOT-23	135	00/14/
R <sub>ƏJA</sub>		SOT-23R	135	°C/W



# **Typical Performance Characteristics**

#### Graph 1: Reference Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature



Graph 3: Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage







Graph 2: Reference Current vs. Ambient Temperature



Graph 4: Cathode Current vs. Cathode Voltage









 $\leq$ 15k $\Omega$ 

 $\leq$  8.2k $\Omega$ 

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10µF

### ±0.4% Shunt Voltage Regulator

Output

242Ω

GND

I KA

#### Performance Characteristics (Continued)

#### Graph 7: Small Signal Voltage Gain vs. Frequency



Graph 8: Reference Impedance vs. Frequency





#### Graph 9: Stability Boundary Conditions (Cathode Current vs. Load Capacitance)





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### Performance Characteristics (continued)

#### Graph 10: Pulse Response of Input and Output Voltage





Pb,

±0.4% Shunt Voltage Regulator

# Package Outline (All measurements in mm & inch)

#### Package Type: SOT-23 (J1), SOT-23R (J1)





## Suggested Pad Layout (All measurements in mm & inch)

# Package Type: SOT-23 (J1), SOT-23R (J1)



Dimension	Z	G	X	Y	E
	(mm) / (inch)				
Value	2.900 / 0.114	1.100 / 0.043	0.800 / 0.031	0.900 / 0.035	0.950 / 0.037



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